# Ontario Building Code Energy Efficiency By Dan Q. Xu, P.Eng, CBCO

# **Occupancy Classification**

Group	Division	Description of Major Occupancies
Α	1	Assembly occupancies for the performing arts
Α	2	Assembly occupancies not elsewhere classified in Group A
Α	3	Assembly occupancies of the arena type
Α	4	Assembly occupancies in the open air
В	1	Detention occupancies
В	2	Care and treatment occupancies
В	3	Care occupancies
С		Residential occupancies
D		Business and personal services occupancies
E		Mercantile occupancies
F	1	High hazard industrial occupancies
F	2	Medium hazard industrial occupancies
F	3	Low hazard industrial occupancies

### Part 9 vs Part 3

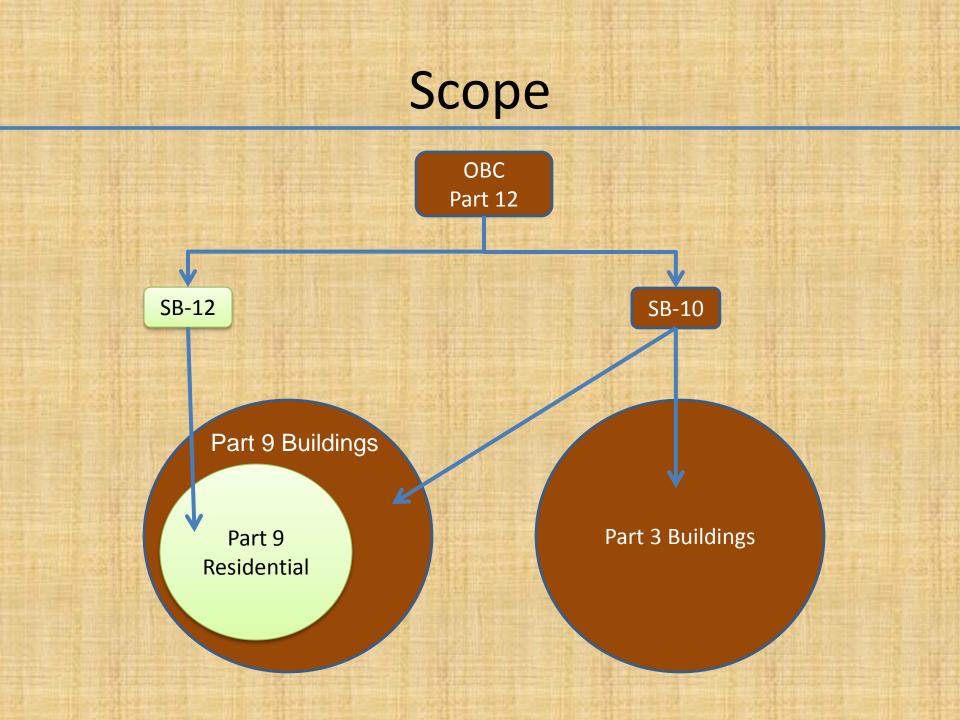
#### Part 9 Buildings

(a) Three or fewer storeys in building height,
 (b) building area not exceeding 600 m<sup>2</sup>, and
 (c) used for major occupancies classified as,
 (i) Group C, residential occupancies,
 (ii) Group D, business and personal services

(iii) Group E, *mercantile occupancies*, or(iv) Group F, Divisions 2 and 3

#### Part 3 buildings

All the rest of buildings



### Part 12 Resource Conservation and Environmental Integrity

### Objectives

- 12.2.1. Energy Efficiency Design
- 12.2.2. Carbon Dioxide Equivalents
   CO<sub>2</sub>e Emission Factors

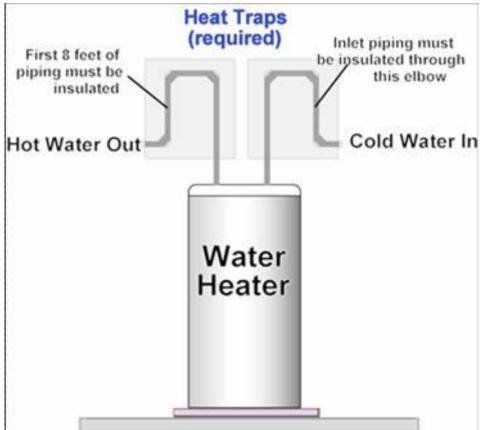
Building Energy Sources	CO2e, (kg/kWh)
Grid Delivered Electricity	0.400
(marginal - based on natural gas)	0.400
LPG or Propane	0.274
Fuel Oil	0.312
Gasoline	0.309
Natural Gas	0.191

- 12.2.3. Peak Electric Demand
- 12.2.4. Motion Sensors

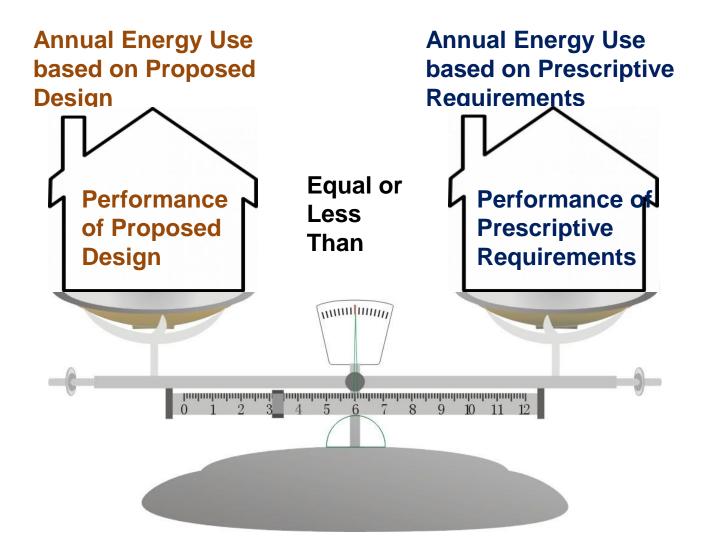
# Hot Water Tank

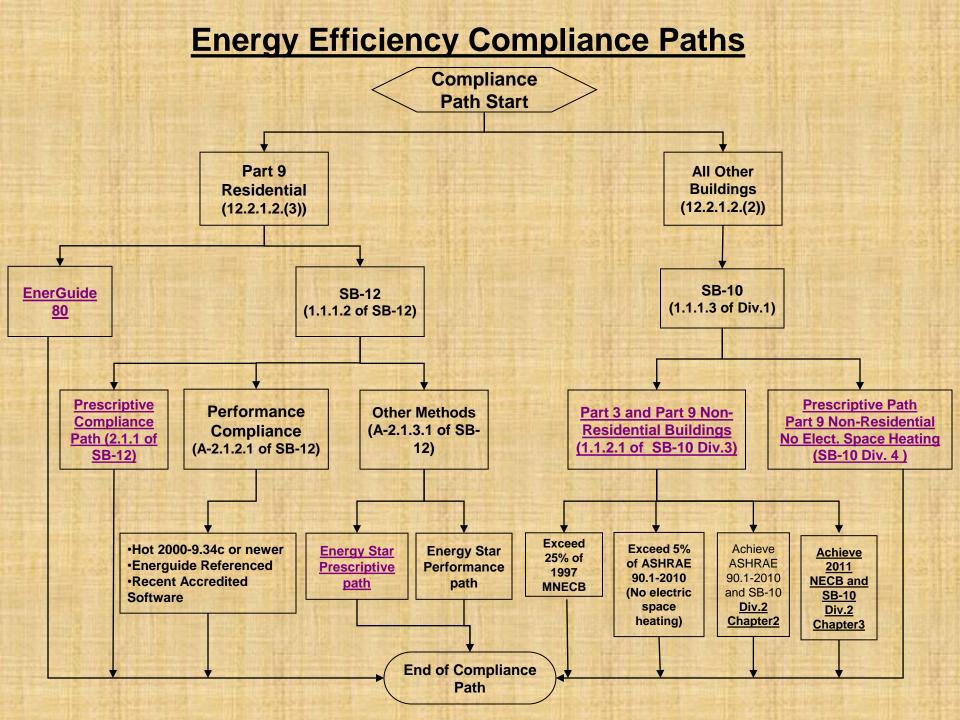
#### 12.3.1.4. Hot Water Piping Insulation

- heat traps on both inlet and outlet piping
- ≥ RSI 0.62 insulation over the first 2.5 m of the outlet piping
- 3. ≥ RSI 0.62 insulation
   over inlet piping
   between the heat trap
   and the tank



# Performance Methods





## **Design and Build**

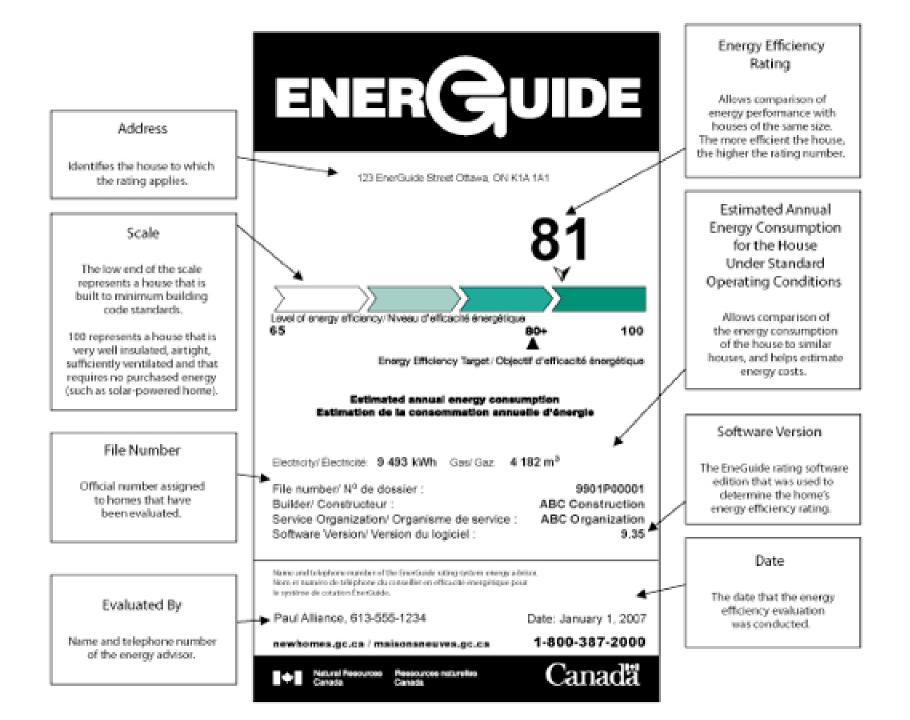
- Energy Advisor
- HOT2000 modeling software
- Blow door test
- Report
- Get EnerGuide Rating

### **EnerGuide Rating**

### **Typical Energy Efficiency Ratings**

Type of House	Rating
New House build to national building code standards	65-72
New house with some energy- efficiency improvements	73-79
High energy-efficient new house	80-90
House requiring little or no purchased energy	91-100





### **SB-12 Prescriptive Compliance Path**

- No software
- Zone 1 and Zone 2 (heating degree day 5000)
- Glazing assembly area from grade to top ceiling
  - Not including front door
  - 17% or less, table 2.1.1.2.A, 2.1.1.2.B, or 2.1.1.2.C
  - 17-22%, windows upgrading is required
  - Shower water energy recovery unit
  - More than 22%, go to performance path
- Easy to follow
- More restrictive

# Heating equipment efficiency

#### Table 2.1.1.1.A.

#### Furnace Minimum Annual Fuel Utilization Efficiency Forming Part of Sentence 2.1.1.1.(13)

Furnace Fuel Source	Minimum AFUE
Natural gas	90%
Propane	90%
Column 1	2

- No AFUE requirement for
  - Solid burn and earth energy system
  - Other heating equipment

### Table 2.1.1.2.A ZONE 1 - Compliance Packages for Space Heating Equipment with AFUE ≥90% Forming Part of Sentence 2.1.1.2.(1)

Component Ceiling with Attic Space Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup> Ceiling Without Attic Space Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup> Exposed Floor Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>						Comp	liance Pa	ckage					
Component	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	K <sup>(3)</sup>	L <sup>(4)</sup>	M <sup>(5)</sup>
	8.81 (R50)	8.81 (R50)	8.81 (R50)										
	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)										
	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)										
Walls Above Grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	4.23 (R24)	4.75 (R27)	4.75 (R27)	4.23 (R24)	4.23 (R24)	4.23 (R24)	4.23 (R24)	4.23 (R24)	3.87 (R22)	3.87 (R22)	3.87 (R22)	4.23 (R24)	4.23 (R24)
Basement Walls Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	3.52 (R20)	3.52 (R20)	3.52 (R20)	3.52 (R20)	3.52 (R20)	2.11 (R12)	2.11 (R12)	2.11 (R12)	3.52 (R20)	2.11 (R12)	3.87 (R22)	3.87 (R22)	3.52 (R20)
Below Grade Slab Entire surface > 600 mm below grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	0.88 (R5)	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edge of Below Grade Slab ≤ 600 mm Below Grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)										
Heated Slab or Slab	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)										
Windows and Sliding Glass Doors Maximum U-Value <sup>(2)</sup>	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Skylights Maximum U-Value <sup>(2)</sup>	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Space Heating Equipment Minimum AFUE	90%	90%	94%	94%	90%	94%	92%	94%	92%	94%	90%	94%	90% <sup>(8)</sup>
HRV <sup>(6), (7)</sup> Minimum Efficiency		-	-		55%	60%	60%	70%	55%	60%	-	-	-
Domestic Hot Water Heater Minimum EF	0.57	0.57	0.62	0.67	0.57	0.57	0.62	0.67	0.62	0.67	0.57	0.57	0.80 <sup>(8)</sup>
Column 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

### Table 2.1.1.2.B ZONE 1 - Compliance Packages for Space Heating Equipment with AFUE ≥ 78 % and < 90%</td> Forming Part of Sentence 2.1.1.2.(2)

Component			Complianc	e Package		
Component	A	В	С	D	E	F
Ceiling with Attic Space Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	8.81 (R50)	8.81 (R50)	8.81 (R50)	8.81 (R50)	8.81 (R50)	8.81 (R50)
Ceiling Without Attic Space Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)
Exposed Floor Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)
Walls Above Grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	5.11 (R29)	5.11 (R29)	5.11 (R29)	4.75 (R27)	4.75 (R27)	4.75 (R27)
Basement Walls Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	3.52 (R20)	2.11 (R12)	3.52 (R20)	3.52 (R20)	3.52 (R20)	3.52 (R20)
Below Grade Slab Entire surface > 600 mm below grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edge of Below Grade Slab $\leq$ 600 mm Below Grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)
Heated Slab or Slab ≤ 600 mm below grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)
Windows and Sliding Glass Doors Maximum U-Value <sup>(2)</sup>	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Skylights Maximum U-Value <sup>(2)</sup>	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Space Heating Equipment Minimum AFUE	78%	84%	84%	84%	78%	84%
HRV <sup>(3)</sup> Minimum Efficiency	55%	55%	70%	55%	70%	75%
Domestic Hot Water Heater Minimum EF	-	-	-	-	-	-
Column 1	2	3	4	5	6	7

#### Table 2.1.1.2.C ZONE 1 - Compliance Packages for Electric Space Heating Forming Part of Sentence 2.1.1.2.(3)

Company	Complian	ce Package
Component	А	В
Ceiling with Attic Space Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	8.81 (R50)	8.81 (R50)
Ceiling Without Attic Space Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)
Exposed Floor Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	5.46 (R31)	5.46 (R31)
Walls Above Grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	5.11 (R29)	5.11 (R29)
Basement Walls Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	3.52 (R20)	2.11 (R12)
Below Grade Slab Entire surface > 600 mm below grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	-	-
Edge of Below Grade Slab ≤ 600 mm below grade Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)
Heated Slab or Slab	1.76 (R10)	1.76 (R10)
Windows and Sliding Glass Doors Maximum U-Value <sup>(2)</sup>	1.6	1.6
Skylights Maximum U-Value <sup>(2)</sup>	2.8	2.8
Space Heating Equipment Minimum AFUE	-	-
HRV <sup>(3)</sup> Minimum Efficiency	55%	75%
Domestic Hot Water Heater Minimum EF	-	-
Column 1	2	3

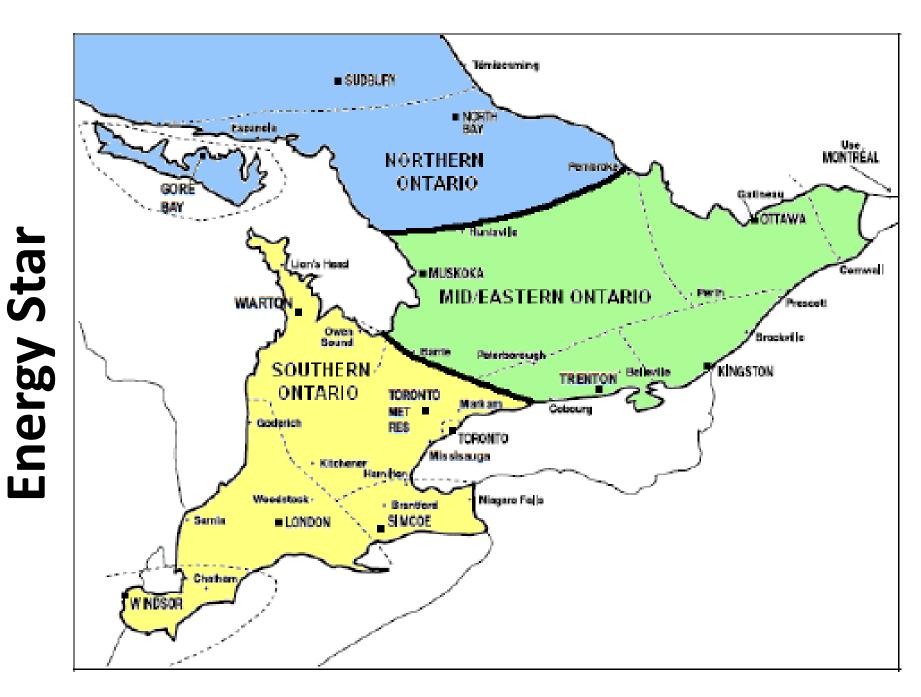
# **Building Addition**

Table 2.1.1.10. Thermal Performance Requirements for Additions to Existing Buildings<sup>(3)</sup> Forming Part of Sentence 2.1.1.10.(2)

Component	Zone 1	Zone 2	Electric Space Heating
	Less than 5000 Degree-Days	5000 or more Degree-Days	Zones 1 and 2
Ceiling with Attic Space	8.81	8.81	8.81
Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	(R50)	(R50)	(R50)
Ceiling Without Attic Space	5.46	5.46	5.46
Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	(R31)	(R31)	(R31)
Exposed Floor	5.46	5.46	5.46
Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	(R31)	(R31)	(R31)
Walls Above Grade	4.23	4.23	5.46
Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	(R24)	(R24)	(R31)
Basement Walls	3.52	3.52	3.52
Minimum RSI (R)-Value <sup>(1)</sup>	(R20)	(R20)	(R20)
Edge of Below Grade Slab	1.76	1.76	1.76
	(R10)	(R10)	(R10)
Heated Slab or	1.76	1.76	1.76
Slab	(R10)	(R10)	(R10)
Windows and Sliding Glass Doors Maximum U-Value <sup>(2)</sup>	1.8	1.6	1.6
Skylights Maximum U-Value <sup>(2)</sup>	2.8	2.8	2.8
Column 1	2	3	4

# **Energy Star**

- 1. 3 zones
- 2. Prescriptive is slightly higher than OBC
- 3. Duct sealing
- 4. Energy Star appliance and lights
- 5. Performance path is the same as EnerGide 80



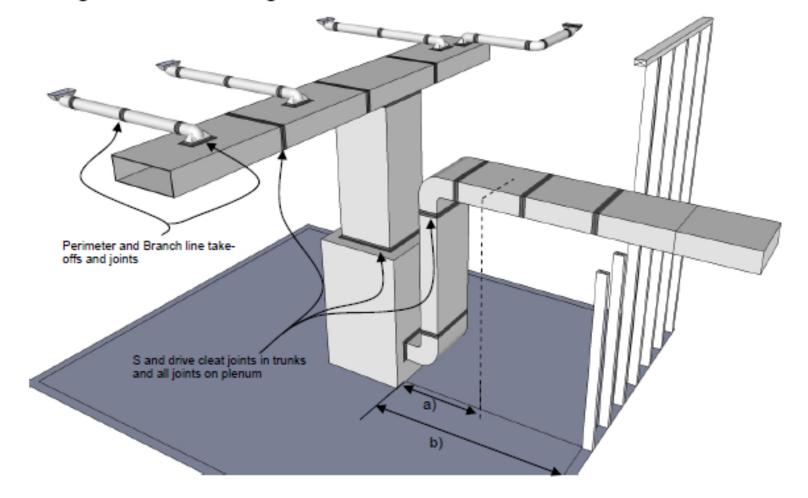
#### Table 3.1 Builder Option Packages for Southern Ontario – Detached Homes

			Detached Homes								_					
		_	Trade-Offs							Wal 9	kout	s				
		÷.							Principal Exhaust W./						8	
Element (refer to section for		Core BOP	How-1.1.1	-xw-1.1.2	oow-1.1.3	-xw-1.2.1	i-xw-1.2.2	d-px-1.1.1	d-px-1.1.2	px-1.2.1	px-1.2.2	px-1.3.1	wa-1.1.1	ore BOP	re BOP	
details)	Minimum Requirement	ŏ	1 de	1	1	1	1	2	PI	2	Þ	PI	声	ŏ	ŏ	- (
Windows* and Ext.	Zone B	*	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	*	*	
Doors*	Zone C															L
Window Area	max. 13% of above grade wall area**	*	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х		*		
(4.2.1)	13% - 16% of above grade wall area												X		*	
Ceiling with Attic+	RSI 6.5 (R37) effective	*	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х		Х	Х	Х	*	÷	Г
(4.3.2)	RSI 7.7 (R44) effective									Х						
Ceiling w/o Attic+ (4.3.2)	RSI 4.7 (R26.5) effective	*	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	*	*	
Exterior Walls +	RSI 3.0 (R17.3) effective		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х									Γ
(4.3.2)	RSI 3.8 (R21.3) effective	*						Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	X	*	*	
Exposed Floors+ (4.3.2)	RSI 5.1 (R29) effective	*	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	*	*	
Basement Slab	RSI 0.9 (R5) effective with thermal break													*		Γ
4.3.1)	RSI 0.9 (R5) effective***														*	
Basement Walls+	RSI 1.7 (R9.5) effective	*	Х	Х	Х		Х		Х			Х	Х		¥	
(4.3.1)	RSI 2.6 (R14.6) effective					Х		Х		Х	Х			*		
	max. 2.5 ACH@ 50PA or NLA <1.4 cm2/m2	+	х	х	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	х	х	+	+	Г
(4.4)	or NLR ≤1.02 L/s/m <sup>2</sup> @50PA	•	<b>^</b>	^	^	^	^	^	^	^	^	^	^			L
Ventilation*	HRV/ERV with efficiency of 60% at 0°C	*	Х	Х	Х									*		Г
(4.5)	HRV/ERV with efficiency of 64% at 0°C														*	
	HRV/ERV with efficiency of 67% at 0°C												X			
	HRV/ERV with efficiency of 75% at 0°C					Х	Х									
	Exhaust fan without heat recovery							Х	Х	Х	Х	Х				
Space Heating*	Min. AFUE of 90%	*	Х	Х	Х	Х		Х		Х		Х	Х	*	ŧ	Г
(4.6)	Min. AFUE of 92%										Х					
	Min. AFUE of 95%						Х									
	Min. AFUE of 96%								Х							
Ducts (4.7)	Sealed and in heated boundary	*	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	*	ŧ	
Water Heating*	Fuel ES qualified or elect. min. EF 0.92	*			Х	Х	Х						Х			
(4.8)	Fuel min. EF of 0.80		Х									Х				
	Fuel min. EF of 0.82													*		
	Instantaneous min. EF 0.90														*	
	Condensing storage tank min. TE 90%****			Х				Х	Х	Х	Х					
	Min. 42% eff. DWHR serving 1 shower											Х				
Electrical Savings*	Min. credit of 245 kWh/year				Х										*	
(4.9)	Min. credit of 400 kWh/year	*	Х	Х		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	*		
	Additional 700 kWh credit				Х										*	

#### Table 3.2 Builder Option Packages for Southern Ontario – Attached Homes

			Attacl			
			Tra	ade-C	)ffs	Slab
		d5	Exte	erior \	Wall	ld6
Element (refer to section for details)	Minimum Requirement	Core BOP Id5	d-xw-5.1.1	d-xw-5.1.2	d-xw-5.1.3	Core BOP
Windows* and Ext. Doors*	Zone B	*	х	х	х	*
Window Area (4.2.1)	max. 13% of above grade wall area**	*	х	х	х	*
Ceiling with Attic + (4.3.2)	RSI 6.6 (R37) effective	*	х	х	х	*
Ceiling w/o Attic+ (4.3.2)	RSI 4.7.5 (R26.5) effective	*	х	Х	Х	*
Exterior Walls ♦ (4.3.2)	RSI 3.0 (R17.3) effective RSI 3.2 (R18.2) effective RSI 3.8 (R21.3) effective	*	X	Х	Х	*
Exposed Floors   (4.3.2)	RSI 5.1 (R29) effective	*	х	х	х	*
Basement Slab (4.3.1)	RSI 0.9 (R5) effective***					*
Basement Walls   (4.3.1)	RSI 1.7 (R9.5) effective	*	х	х	х	NA
House Air Leakage (4.4)	max. 3.0 ACH@ 50PA or NLA < 2.0 cm²/m² or NLR ≤ 1.43 L/s/m²@50PA	*	х	х	х	*
Ventilation* (4.5)	Exhaust fan without heat recovery	*	х	х	х	*
Space Heating* (4.6)	Min. AFUE of 90%	*	х	х	х	*
Ducts (4.7)	Sealed and in heated boundary	*	Х	Х	Х	*
Water Heating* (4.8)	Fuel ES qualified or elect. min. EF 0.92 Fuel min. EF of 0.80 Instantaneous min. EF of 0.90	*	х	х	Х	*
Electrical Savings* (4.9)	Min. credit of 245 kWh/year Additional 700 kWh credit	*	Х	Х	X X	*

Figure 4.7 Duct Sealing



# **Climate Zones**

• Part 9 non-residential

– Zone one and zone two

• Part 3

Climate Zone Definitions for Ontario (This Table is to be used in conjunction with Tables SB5.5-5 to SB5.5-7)

Zone Number	Thermal Criteria				
Zone 5	HDD18 < 4000°C				
Zone 6	4000 °C ≤HDD18 < 5000 °C				
Zone 7	HDD18 ≥ 5000°C				
Column 1	2				

# Part 3 Building and Part 9 Non- Residential

- 1. Exceed 25% of MNECB 1997 (performance path only) Software: EE-4
- Exceed 5% of ASHRAE 90.1-2010 Software: DOE, Equest, Canquest, Trane, Carrier, and others
- 3. NECB 2011
- 4. Prescriptive Path / Energy Cost Budget Method (ASHRAE 90.1-2010 & SB-10 Div.3)

# SB-10 Div. 3 Prescriptive Path (ASHRAE 90.1+SB-10)

- Architectural:
  - Building Envelope
- Mechanical:
  - HVAC
  - Water heating
  - Insulation
- Electrical
  - Lighting (internal and external)
  - Motor efficiency

#### ASHRAE 90.1-2010 & SB-10 - SECTION 5.5 - PRESCRIPTIVE ENVELOPE OPTION

Form 5.5-2

OPAQUE BUIL	DING ENVELOPE	COMPONENTS			A STATE STATE
Opaque Element - Description <sup>(1)</sup>	Space Conditioning Category <sup>(2)</sup>	Class of Construction. <sup>(3)</sup>	Criteria Max. U-Value <sup>(4)</sup> or Min RSI-Value	Design U-Value <sup>(4)</sup> or RSI-Value	Area Weighted Average Used <sup>(5)</sup> ?
					OYON
					OYON
	ONR OR OSH				OYON
	ONR OR OSH				OYON

Please complete the following table to include information on all walls, roofs, doors, and floors used in the design.

Please complete the following table to include information on all fenestration products used in the design.

Fenestration - Description <sup>(1)</sup>	Space Conditioning		U-Value <sup>[4]</sup>		SHGC <sup>[6]</sup>		Area Weighted
	Category (2)		Criteria	Design	Criteria	Design	Average Used <sup>(5)</sup>
							OYON
							OYON
							DY DN
							OYON
	ONR OR OSH						OYON

#### TABLE SB5.5-5 (See Appendix A.) (Supersedes Table 5.5-5 in ANSI/ASHRAE/IES 90.1) Building Envelope Requirements for Climate Zone 5 (A, B, C) (I-P)

	Nonresidential		Res	idential	Semiheated		
Opaque Elements	Assembly	Insulation <sup>d</sup>	Assembly	Insulation d	Assembly	Insulation d	
	Max. U	Min. RSI-Value	Max. U	Min. RSI-Value	Max. U	Min. RSI-Value	
Roofs							
Insulation Entirely above Deck	U-0.039	R-25.0 ci	U-0.039	R-25.0 ci	U-0.093	R-10.0 ci	
Metal Building	U-0.035	R-19.0 + R-11.0 Ls	U-0.035	R-19.0 + R-11.0 Ls	U-0.068	R-13.0 + R- 19.0	
Attic and Other	U-0.021	R-49.0	U-0.021	R-49.0	U-0.034	R-30.0	
Walls, Above Grade							
Mass	U-0.080	R-13.3 ci	U-0.071	R-15.2 ci	U-0.123	R-7.6 ci	
Metal Building	U-0.052	R-13.0 + R-13.0 ci	U-0.052	R-13.0 + R-13.0 ci	U-0.079	R-13.0 + R-6.5 c	
Steel Framed	U-0.055	R-13.0 + R-10.0 ci	U-0.055	R-13.0 + R-10.0 ci	U-0.084	R-13.0 + R-3.8 c	
Wood Framed and Other	U-0.051	R-13.0 + R-7.5 ci	U-0.045	R-13.0 + R-10.0 ci	U-0.064	R-13.0 + R-3.8 c	
Wall, Below Grade							
Below Grade Wall	C-0.092	R-10.0 ci	C-0.092	R-10.0 ci	C-0.119	R-7.5 ci	
Floors							
Mass	U-0.064	R-12.5 ci	U-0.057	R-14.6 ci	U-0.107	R-6.3 ci	
Steel Joist c	U-0.032	R-38.0	U-0.032	R-38.0	U-0.038	R-30.0	
Wood Framed and Other 4	U-0.026	R-30.0 + R-7.5 ci	U-0.026	R-30.0 + R-7.5 ci	U-0.033	R-30.0	
Slab-On-Grade Floors							
Unheated	F-0.540	R-10.0 for 24 in.	F-0.520	R-15.0 for 24 in.	F-0.540	R-10.0 for 24 in.	
Heated	F-0.440	R-15.0 for 36 in. + R-5.0 ci below	F-0.440	R-15.0 for 36 in. + R-5.0 ci below	F-0.900	R-10.0 for 24 in	
Opaque Doors							
Swinging	U-0.400		U-0.400		U-0.600		
Non-Swinging	U-0.400		U-0.400		U-0.500		
Fenestration	Assembly	Assembly	Assembly	Assembly	Assembly	Assembly	
Penesuauon	Max. U	Max. SHGC	Max. U	Max. SHGC	Max. U	Max. SHGC	
Vertical Fenestration, 0% - 40% of Wall							
Nonmetal framing: all =	U-0.25		U-0.25		U-0.55		
Metal framing: curtainwall / storefront b	U-0.35	0.05	U-0.35		U-0.60		
Metal framing: entrance door b	U-0.70	0.35	U-0.70	- 0.40	U-0.80	NR	
Metal framing: all other b	U-0.45	1 1	U-0.45	1 1	U-0.65		
Skylight with Curb, Glass, % of Roof							
0% - 5.0%	U-0.67	0.36	U-0.67	0.36	U-1.98	NR	
Skylight with Curb, Plastic, % of Roof							
0% - 5.0%	U-0.69	0.34	U-0.69	0.34	U-1.90	NR	

# SB-10 Div. 4 Part 9 Non- Residential Prescriptive Path

- Non-electrical Space Heating (10%)
- Not more than 40% of fenestration
- Not more than 5% of skylight

p51.41	na Favalana Da	Table 1.1.1.2	en Denne De				
Building Envelope Requirements Based on Degree Day Zones (SI) Criteria Design							
Building Assembly – Opaque	Zone 1 Less than 5000 Degree Days		Z	one 2 re Degree Days	Insert design thermal resistance		
Elements	Assembly Max U- Value <sup>(1)</sup>	Insulation Min. RSI- Value	Assembly Max U- Value <sup>(1)</sup>	Insulation Min. RSI- Value	Value	RSI or U/C Value?	
Roofs Without Attic Space – Insulation Above Deck	U-0.181	5.28ci	U-0.158	6.16ci		□ RSI □U	
Roofs With Attic Space and Other	U-0.119	8.8	U-0.096	10.56		a RSI aU	
Walls Above Grade	U-0.312	2.28+1.76ci	U-0.312	2.28+1.76ci			
Walls Below Grade	C-0.522 <sup>(2)</sup>	1.76ci	C-0.522 <sup>(2)</sup>	1.76ci			
Exposed Floors – Lightweight Framing <sup>(3)</sup>	U-0.181	6.69 <sup>(3)</sup>	U-0.181	6.69 <sup>(3)</sup>		o RSI oU	
Exposed Floors – Mass	U-0.323	2.57ci	U-0.244	3.52ci		o RSI oU	
Slab on Grade Floors (perimeter + below slab) – Unheated		2.64 for 600mm		2.64 for 600mm+0.88ci		a RSI aU	
Slab on Grade Floors (perimeter + below slab) – Heated		2.64 for 900mm+0.88ci		3.52 for 900mm+0.88ci		o RSI oU	
Fenestration	Assembly Max U- Value <sup>(1)</sup>	Assembly Max SHGC	Assembly Max U- Value <sup>(1)</sup>	Assembly Max SHGC	Design U Value	Design SHGC	
Vertical Fenestration – Windows	U-1.987	0.40	U-1.703	0.45			
Skylight with curb	U-3.917	0.49	U-3.917	0.50		a faria	
Skylight without curb	U-2.555	0.46	U-2.555	0.46			

# Exceptions

### Process and production, 10°C, 12W/m<sup>2</sup>, etc.

Table 1.2.1.1. Examples of Occupancies Exempt from Compliance with ANSI/ASHRAE/IESNA Standard 90.1 and MNECB

Column 1	Waste Paper Processing Plants	3	4
(Part 3 & 9 Buildings) Recreational Camps	Lacquer Factories Paint, Varnish and Pyroxylin Product Factories Rubber Processing Plants Spray Painting Operations		
Part 9 Buildings <sup>(1)</sup> Camps for Housing Workers	Flour Mills Grain Elevators		
GROUP C	Distilleries Dry Cleaning Plants Feed Mills	Printing Plants Repair Garages Woodworking Factories	
Reviewing Stands Stadia	Cereal Mills Chemical Manufacturing or Processing Plants	Helicopter Landing Areas on Roofs Laundries, except self-service Planing Mills	r uniping classifis
Amusement Park Structures (not elsewhere classified) Bleachers Grandstands	Bulk Plants for Flammable Liquids Bulk Storage Warehouses for Hazardous Substances	Dry Cleaning Establishments not using flammable or explosive solvents or cleaners Electrical Substations	Creameries Power Plants Open-air Parking Garages Pumping Stations
GROUP A, DIVISION 4	GROUP F, DIVISION 1	GROUP F, DIVISION 2	GROUP F, DIVISION 3

# Future

- Simplifying the approach options
- January 1, 2015, furnaces installed in Part 9 dwelling units will be required to have brushless direct current motor.
- January 1<sup>st</sup> of 2017, Energy efficiency
  - 15% for part 9 residential
  - 13% for other buildings
- Year 2030: Net zero

Dan Q. Xu P. Eng., CBCO danqingxu2005@yahoo.ca http://thebuildings.weebly.com/ (905)261-8017